

Article



Stenothoidae*

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Abstract

Two genera and two species of Stenothoidae are reported from the Great Barrier Reef.

Key words: Crustacea, Amphipoda, Stenothoidae, Great Barrier Reef, Australia, taxonomy, Stenothoe miersii, Wallametopa cabon

Introduction

Only two stenothoid genera, each with one species, have been recorded from the Great Barrier Reef. One belongs to the widely distributed genus Stenothoe Dana, 1852, the other, Wallametopa J.L. Barnard, 1974, is reported only from Victoria (Australia) and Madagascar. This latter genus combines a 1-articulate palp on maxilla 1 with a simple gnathopod 1. This combination of characters is otherwise seen only in the Arcticboreal cold-water genera (Metopa Boeck, 1871, Hardametopa Barnard & Karaman, 1991, Mesometopa Gurjanova, 1938, Mesostenothoides Gurjanova, 1938, Metopella Sars, 1895, Parametopa Chevreux, 1901, Prometopa Schellenberg, 1926, Pycnopyge Krapp-Schickel, 2000, Vonimetopa Barnard & Karaman, 1987 and Zaikometopa Barnard & Karaman, 1987) and with the warm-temperate genus Parametopella Gurjanova, 1938, from North America. There is no other stenothoid with this character combination in Australia.

Materials and methods

The descriptions were generated from a DELTA database (Dallwitz 2005) of the stenothoid genera and species of the world. Material was hand-collected on scuba and is lodged in the Australian Museum, Sydney (AM). A set of colour plates, a list of standard abbreviations and detailed station data are available in Lowry & Myers (2009). A CD (Benthic Amphipoda (Crustacea: Peracarida) of the Great Barrier Reef: Interactive Keys) is available with the book, or the keys can be accessed at the crustacea.net website.