



Notes on Early Land Plants Today. 24. What is *Protolophozia*? (Cephaloziellaceae, Marchantiophyta)

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Protolophozia (Schuster 1968: 474) Schljakov (1979: 204) (\equiv *Lophozia* subgen. *Protolophozia* R.M.Schust.) is a segregate genus of *Lophozia* (Dumortier 1831: 53) Dumortier (1935: 17). It is mainly subantarctic and includes mostly rare species with narrow distribution ranges. Most of the species are not well known. The New Zealand species were described and discussed by Schuster (1968) and recently also by Engel & Glenny (2008) with overviews of known taxa by Schuster & Engel (1975) and Schuster (2002).

To date, 17 species have been referred to *Protolophozia* or *Lophozia* subgen. *Protolophozia*. Among them is *Lophozia* (*Protolophozia*) *ciliata* Söderström *et al.* (2000: 3) a *Lophozia* s.str. (De Roo *et al.* 2007). *Protolophozia debiliformis* (Schuster & Damsholt 1987: 326) Konstantinova & Czernjadieva (1995: 112) is regarded a synonym of *Barbilophozia sudetica* (Hübener 1834: 142) Söderström *et al.* (2010: 50) or a sister species to it (Vilnet *et al.* 2010). The only other species formally transferred is *Protolophozia elongata* (Stephani 1902: 41) Schljakov (1979: 204). These three are the only species studied molecularly confirming the position of the first two. *Protolophozia elongata* was neither grouped with Lophoziaceae, nor with Anastrophyllaceae (Vilnet *et al.* 2011). Because comparative molecular data is not available for any of the of the Southern Hemisphere taxa, their relationship to *Protolophozia elongata* is obscure. We are sceptical about including it in *Protolophozia*, but leave it there until more data is available.

The genus is most probably heterogeneous and familial placement is uncertain, but species taxonomy is also uncertain. The species delimitations are sometimes based on characters that may be plastic and should be further investigated, but this is currently impossible due to lack of material. Schuster & Engel (1975) recognized three sections that may or may not be natural groups. In addition, the *Lophozia androgyna* / *autoica* / *nivicola* / *subalpina* / *tasmanica* group from New Zealand and Tasmania forms a complex (Schuster 2002), and some taxa may not deserve recognition, at least not at species level.

Even if many of the species are poorly known, *Lophozia lancistipa* is perfectly described and illustrated by Grolle (1971) and, moreover, illustrated and discussed by Schuster (2002). It is well characterized by branching type, large underleaves etc. In the Kerguelen area, only one additional species of *Lophozia* in the broad sense is known, the until now very imperfectly known species *Lophozia leucorhiza* from Kerguelen and Heard Is. *Lophozia lancistipa* and *Lophozia leucorhiza* are clearly different, not only in the branching type (*Lophozia leucorhiza* has exclusively terminal branching of *Frullania*-type, whereas *Lophozia lancistipa* has lateral-intercalary branching of *Andrewsianthus*- and *Plagiochila*-type), but in underleaf form and size, leaf form etc. Schuster (1966) placed *Lophozia leucorhiza* in the subgenus *Orthocaulis* (Buch 1933) Schuster (1951) where it seems to be an alien element. Placement in the genus *Protolophozia* may be better.

Although the generic and familial placement of the other species placed in *Protolophozia* or *Lophozia* subgen. *Protolophozia* is uncertain, they cannot be included in *Lophozia* s.str. in the current concept. Thus we transfer them to *Protolophozia* awaiting inclusion in molecular studies.

Formal treatment

The format of this note follows what is outlined in Söderström *et al.* (2012).

***Protolophozia androgyna* R.M.Schust. ex Váňa et L.Söderstr., sp. nov.**

Based on:—*Lophozia androgyna* R.M.Schust., *Beih. Nova Hedwigia* 119: 266, 2002 (Schuster 2002) *nom. inval.* (Art. 36.1; no Latin description).

Type:—AUSTRALIA. Tasmania: *Schuster RMS 50513* (holotype F).

Note:—The description in Schuster (2002: 266, note 7) may serve as a valid diagnosis of the taxon.

***Protolophozia autoica* (R.M.Schust.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. comb. nov.**

Basionym:—*Lophozia autoica* R.M.Schust., *Nova Hedwigia* 15: 479, 1968 (Schuster 1968).

Type:—NEW ZEALAND. South I.: Otago, Morrison Creek, Leith Valley, Dunedin, ca. 200-300 ft., *Schuster RMS 48593a* (holotype F).

***Protolophozia crispata* (R.M.Schust.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. comb. nov.**

Basionym:—*Lophozia crispata* R.M.Schust., *Nova Hedwigia* 15: 474, 1968 (Schuster 1968).

Type:—ARGENTINA. Tierra del Fuego: Rio Harubre Valley, S of Paso Garibaldi, NE of Ushuaia, *Schuster RMS 59417b* (holotype F).

***Protolophozia druceae* (Grolle et E.A.Hodgs.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. comb. nov.**

Basionym:—*Lophozia druceae* Grolle et E.A.Hodgs., *J. Roy. Soc. New Zealand* 2: 112, 1972 (Hodgson 1972).

Type:—NEW ZEALAND. North Is.: Mt. Pukeamaru, E. Cape, September 1959, *Allison C. Druce* (holotype MPN 19436 ex herb. Hodgson herb. no. 11442!).

***Protolophozia herzogiana* (E.A.Hodgs. et Grolle) Váňa et L.Söderstr. comb. nov.**

Basionym:—*Lophozia herzogiana* E.A.Hodgs. et Grolle, *Rev. Bryol. Lichénol.* 31:152, 1962 [1963] (Grolle 1963).

Type:—NEW ZEALAND. North Is.: N of Rotorua, near Atiamuri, 1931, *Allison* (holotype MPN 19439 ex herb. Hodgson no. 11881, isotype CHR ex herb. Allison H2528!).

***Protolophozia lancistipa* (Grolle) Váňa et L.Söderstr. comb. nov.**

Basionym:—*Andrewsianthus lancistipus* Grolle, *Bakker, Winterbottom & Dyer, Marion Prince Edw. Is.*: 230, 1971 (Grolle 1971).

Type: MARION I. Swamp ½ mile SW of weather station, 20 m, 1971, *van Zinderen Bakker* (holotype JE!).

≡ *Lophozia lancistipa* (Grolle) R.M.Schust., *J. Hattori Bot. Lab.* 78: 121, 1995 (Schuster 1995).

***Protolophozia leucorhiza* (Mitt.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. comb. nov.**

Basionym:—*Jungermannia leucorhiza* Mitt., *J. Linn. Soc., Bot.* 15: 68, 1877 [1876] (Mitten 1876).

Lectotype (**here designated**):—KERGUELEN Is. Voyage of H. M. S. Challenger, *Moseley* (NY!, isolectotype BM!, G-265079!).

≡ *Lophozia leucorhiza* (Mitt.) R.M.Schust., *Rev. Bryol. Lichénol.* 34 : 273, 1966 (Schuster 1966).

***Protolophozia longiflora* (Herzog) L.Söderstr. et Váňa, comb. nov.**

Basionym:—*Orthocaulis longiflorus* Herzog, *Rev. Bryol. Lichénol.* 23: 32 (Herzog 1954).

Type:—CHILE. Westpatagonien: Pte. Puyuhuapi, Rio Ventisquero, *G.H. Schwabe n.22/b* (holotype JE!).

Note:—*Orthocaulis longiflorus* is a long forgotten taxon only mentioned, as *Lophozia anomala*, and briefly discussed by Schuster (2002). Study of the type shows no major difference from *Lophozia* (*Protolophozia*) *gymnocoleopsis* based on the description in Schuster (2002) except for a larger proportion of 3-lobed leaves than described for the latter.

Leaves are twice as long as wide, subtransverse and shallowly 2-3-lobed. Lobes obtuse to rounded. Male bracts tristichous. Branching lateral-intercalary. The two shoots with perianths in the type specimen are in very bad shape and almost without any leaves.

≡ *Lophozia anomala* R.M.Schust. *nom. nov.*, *Rev. Bryol. Lichénol.* 34: 274, 1966 (Schuster 1966). Blocking name:—*Lophozia longiflora* (Nees) Schiffn., *Sitzungsber. Deutsch. Naturwiss.-Med. Vereins Böhmen "Lotos" Prag* 51: 257, 1903 (Schiffner 1903).

= *Lophozia gymnocoleopsis* R.M.Schust. et J.J.Engel, *J. Bryol.* 8: 469, 1975 (Schuster & Engel 1975), *syn. nov.*
Type:—CHILE, Prov. Magallanes, head of Fiordo Peel, leg. *Schuster 69-2457* (holotype F-39366).

Protolophozia monoica* (E.A.Hodgs.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. *comb. nov.

Basionym:—*Metahygrobiella monoica* E.A.Hodgs., *Trans. & Proc. Roy. Soc. New Zealand, Bot.* 3 : 76, 1965 (Hodgson 1965).

Type:—NEW ZEALAND. South Is.: Fiordland, mountains above Nancy Sound, 3600 ft., January 1963, *Burrows s.n.* (MPN, herb. Hodgson no. 12548).

≡ *Lophozia monoica* (E.A.Hodgs.) J.J.Engel, *Novon* 17:311, 2007 (Engel 2007).

Protolophozia multicuspidata* (Hook.f. et Taylor) Váňa et L.Söderstr. *comb. nov.

Basionym:—*Jungermannia multicuspidata* Hook.f. et Taylor, *London J. Bot.* 3: 375, 1844 (Hooker & Taylor 1844).

Lectotype (**here designated**):—CAMPBELL IS. *J. D. Hooker s.d., s.n.* (FH-herb. Taylor!, isolectotype NY-961528!).

≡ *Lophozia multicuspidata* (Hook.f. et Taylor) Grolle, *Rev. Bryol. Lichénol.* 32:155, 1963 [1964] (Grolle 1964).

Protolophozia nivicola* (R.M.Schust.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. *comb. nov.

Basionym:—*Lophozia nivicola* R.M.Schust., *Nova Hedwigia* 15: 477, 1968 (Schuster 1968).

Type:—NEW ZEALAND. South I.: Mt. Brewster, NE of Haast R., at 4,700 ft., in tussock zone, *Schuster RMS 67-455c* (holotype F).

Protolophozia perssoniana* (H.A.Mill.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. *comb. nov.

Basionym:—*Lophozia perssoniana* H.A.Mill., *Ark. Bot. n.s.* 5: 508, 1963 (Miller 1963).

Type:—HAWAII. Maui: Mt. Kukui, 9 October 1922, *Skottsberg, n.753* (S-B35657!).

Protolophozia subalpina* (R.M.Schust.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. *comb. nov.

Basionym:—*Lophozia autoica* var. *subalpina* R.M.Schust., *Nova Hedwigia* 15: 482, 1968.

Type:—NEW ZEALAND. South I.: Peaty soil, on boggy ground, track from Lake MacKenzie to Harris Saddle, ca. 3,800 ft., Humboldt Mts., Fiordland, *Schuster RMS 67-3888a* (holotype F).

≡ *Lophozia subalpina* (R.M.Schust.) R.M.Schust., *Beih. Nova Hedwigia* 119: 263, 2002 (Schuster 2002).

Protolophozia tasmanica* (R.M.Schust.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. *comb. nov.

Basionym:—*Lophozia tasmanica* R.M.Schust., *Nova Hedwigia* 15: 484, 1968 (Schuster 1968).

Holotype:—AUSTRALIA. Tasmania: Above Camp Creek, Surprise Valley, Lyell Hwy., between Derwent Bridge and Queenstown, ca. 2-3 mi. W. of King William Saddle, ca. 2,000 ft., *Schuster RMS 50261* (holotype F).

Protolophozia verruculosa* (R.M.Schust.) Váňa et L.Söderstr. *comb. nov.

Basionym:—*Lophozia verruculosa* R.M.Schust., *Phytologia* 39: 242, 1978 (Schuster 1978).

Type:—VENEZUELA. Estado Tachira: S of Villa Paez, Páramo de Tama, peaty wet ground, 3130 m, lower edge of páramo formation, 1 March 1976, *Schuster RMS & L. Ruiz-Terán 76-1944* (holotype F, isotype MERF!).

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